

• IPP Chartered by the IESG on March 6, 1997

Area Advisor:

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• Chairs:

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IETF - Internet Printing Protocol (IPP)

Current Internet-Drafts:

- Internet Printing Requirements (informational)
 - » ftp://ftp.ietf.org/internet-drafts-draft-ietf-ipp-req-00.txt
- <u>IPP Model & Semantics</u> (intended for standards track)
 - » ftp://ftp.ietf.org/internet-drafts-draft-ietf-ipp-model-00.txt
- IPP Directory Schema (intended for standards track)
 - » ftp://ftp.ietf.org/internet-drafts-draft-ietf-ipp-dir-schema-00.txt
- <u>IPP Security</u> (intended for standards track)
 - » ftp://ftp.ietf.org/internet-drafts-draft-debry-ipp-security-00.txt
- <u>IPP Protocol</u> (personal contribution)
 - » ftp://ftp.ietf.org/internet-drafts-draft-turner-ipp-trans-develop-00.txt

- The goal of this working group is to develop requirements for Internet Printing and to describe a model and semantics for Internet Printing
- The further goal is to define a new application level Internet Printing Protocol for the following core functions:
 - for a user to find out about a printer's capabilities
 - for a user to submit print jobs to a printer
 - for a user to find out the status of a printer or a print job
 - for a user to cancel a previously submitted job

- IPP is a client-server type protocol which should allow the server side to be either a separate print server or a printer with embedded networking capabilities
- The working group will define a set of directory attributes that can be used to ease finding printers on the network
- IPP will include mechanisms to ensure adequate security protection for materials to be printed, including at a minimum mechanisms for mutual authentication of client and server and mechanisms to protect the confidentiality of communications between client and server

- Finally, the IPP working group will produce recommendations for interoperation of LPR clients with IPP servers, and IPP clients with LPR servers
 - These recommendations will include instructions for both the translation of the LPR protocol onto IPP and the translation of the IPP protocol onto LPR
 - However, there is no expectation to provide new IPP features to LPR clients, nor is there an explicit requirement to translate LPR extensions to IPP, beyond those features available in the 4.2BSD UNIX implementation of LPR, and which are still useful today

IPP - Charter - Milestones

March 97

- Submit Internet Printing Protocol: Requirements and Scenarios as an Internet-Draft
- Submit Internet Printing Protoco/1.0: Model and Semantics as an Internet-Draft
- Submit Internet Printing Protoco/1.0: Protocol as an Internet-Draft
- Submit Internet Printing Protoco/1.0: Directory Schema as an Internet-Draft

April 97

• Review of specification in IETF meeting in Memphis

IPP - Charter - Milestones

• May 97

Produce At least 2 implemented prototypes

August 97

- Submit Internet Printing Protocol: Requirements and Scenarios I-D to IESG for publication as an Informational RFC
- Submit mappings between IPP and LPR I-D to IESG for publication as an Informational RFC
- Submit other Internet-Drafts to IESG for consideration as Proposed Standards

IPP - Security

- Looked at threats and methods of attack
- Identified a number of generic security services
- Mapped methods of attack against generic security services
- Started searching for suitable Internet security standards and implementations
- Encourage input from IETF security experts

Attacks on Print Services vs. Security Services

Attacks \ Security Services		Client	Serv	Data	Data	Non	Timestamp
		Auth.	Auth.	Conf.	Integr.	Repud.	and Nonce
Mas quera	nding						
1. User	/Client (Incorrect source -	Yes					
misu	se of resources)						
2. Print	ter/Server (Incorrect		Yes	Yes		Yes (S)	
desti	nation)						
Eavesdropping				Yes			
Documen	t Tampering						
1. incom	rect rendering of data and job				Yes		
attril	outes						
2. guara	antee security marks			Yes			
(wate	ermarking, fingerprinting,						Yes
secu	rity banners)						
Replaying							Yes
Denial of Service (Spamming)		Yes				Yes (C)	Yes
Documen	t Malicious Content Code						
1. corru	ption of hardware resources		Yes	Yes	Yes		
2. corru	ption of printer software		Yes		Yes		

Attacks on Print Services vs. Security Services

Attacks \ Security Services	Client	Serv	Data	Data	Non	Timestamp
	Auth.	Auth.	Conf.	Integr.	Repud.	and Nonce
Liability						
1. for printed content	Yes					
2. for services performed/not						
performed		Yes				
Provability of service					Yes (C)	
Defeating payment						
or accounting system					Yes (C , S)	

Comparison of Security Services wrt Protocols

No	Services	HTTP/1.1	SSL (V2)	SSL (V3)	LDAP
1.	Authentication				
	• Client	Yes	Yes	Yes	
	• Server			Yes	
	Mutual			Yes	
2.	Authorization				
	• ACL				
	Certificates				
3.	Non-repudiation				
4.	Integrity		Yes	Yes	
5.	Confidentiality		Yes	Yes	
6.	Administration				
	Certificate				
	Mgmt.				Yes
7.	Secure Comm.				